

Module Details	
Module Title	Immunology, Haematology and Transfusion Science
Module Code	BIS5012-B
Academic Year	2021/2
Credits	20
School	School of Chemistry and Biosciences
FHEQ Level	FHEQ Level 5

Contact Hours	
Type	Hours
Lectures	32
Tutorials	8
Laboratories	9
Directed Study	151

Availability	
Occurrence	Location / Period
BDA	University of Bradford / Academic Year

Module Aims
To develop an appreciation of the study and investigation of the different elements that constitute blood in normal and diseased states (haematology) and the identification of blood group antigens and antibodies which ensures a safe supply of blood and blood components (transfusion science). To develop an appreciation of the fundamentals of the immune system and immune responses. To introduce some basic immunological techniques commonly used throughout the Biomedical Sciences. To provide an opportunity to further develop discipline specific and personal transferable skills.

Outline Syllabus

Immune system and immune responses: a general overview. Cells and tissues of immune system including lymphocytes, phagocytes and polymorphs; lymphoid organs and bone marrow. Antigens/immunogens and haptens. B cells and antibody responses. Structure and function of antibodies. Detection of antigen-antibody reactions. Complement: classical pathway/alternative pathway. T-cells and cell mediated immune responses. The role of the major histocompatibility complex (MHC). The structure and function of class I and class II MHC proteins. Immunopathology

Haematology - the structure, function and production of blood cells, platelet structure and function. Haemostasis, fibrinolysis, thrombosis. The nature and diagnosis of anaemias. Haemoglobinopathies and thalassaemias. Haematological malignancy. Transfusion Science. The genetics, inheritance, structure and role of red cell antigens. The preparation, storage and use of blood components. The selection of appropriate blood components for transfusion and possible adverse effects. Immune mediated destruction of blood cells. The health and safety aspects of handling blood.

Learning Outcomes

Outcome Number	Description
01	1 Describe the structure and function of the cells, tissues and molecular effectors of the immune system and explain the nature of immune responses (HCPC standards 14, 13).
02	2 Describe the structure, function and production of blood cells and their role in health and disease (HCPC standards 14, 13).
03	3 Explain the genetics of blood groups and the importance of blood group antigens and antibodies in transfusion practice (HCPC standards 14, 13).
04	4 Present scientific information appropriately and demonstrate understanding of the data (HCPC standards 1, 3, 8, 14, 10, 15).
05	5 Employ written communication skills (HCPC standard 8).
06	6 Recognise the need for effective self-management of workload and resources (HCPC standard 1).
07	7 Work successfully individually and in a small team to interpret data relating to health and disease (HCPC standard 14).
08	8 Reflect on and analyse their own strengths, limitations and performance.

Learning, Teaching and Assessment Strategy

Information outlining the knowledge and understanding required for this module is delivered in lectures. Additional formative material will be delivered via the virtual learning environment (VLE) to promote autonomous learning. This information is reinforced by practical and workshop sessions. In the workshops you will work in groups to research information, interpret data, solve problems and develop your understanding which will then be assessed. The practical classes will provide the opportunity to develop experimental antibody techniques and data interpretation and analysis and understanding of blood disorders. During directed study hours, students are expected to undertake reading to consolidate and expand on the content of formal taught sessions; research and prepare for assessments; revise material from formal taught sessions; and undertake specific elements of reading as directed.

Mode of Assessment			
Type	Method	Description	Weighting
Summative	Examination - Closed Book	Exam comprising MCQ & Data Analysis short answer questions (LOs 1-5, 8) (1.5 Hrs)	50%
Summative	Examination - Closed Book	Exam comprising MCQ & Problem solving short answer questions (LO 1-8) (1.5 Hrs)	50%
Formative	Not assessed	Revision session of immunology in small groups	N/A
Formative	Not assessed	Individual data interpretation revision session	N/A
Formative	Not assessed	Individual open book case study	N/A

Reading List
To access the reading list for this module, please visit https://bradford.rl.talis.com/index.html

Please note:

This module descriptor has been published in advance of the academic year to which it applies. Every effort has been made to ensure that the information is accurate at the time of publication, but minor changes may occur given the interval between publishing and commencement of teaching. Upon commencement of the module, students will receive a handbook with further detail about the module and any changes will be discussed and/or communicated at this point.

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